## Lecture 35

CSE 331
Nov 27, 2017

## Quiz 2 next Monday

57 vews
Actime

## Quiz 2 on December 4

A gentie reminder that quiz 2 will be in class on Monday, December 4 from 1-1:10pm. (Thia is the Mondiay in last week of class.)

The first two questions will be T/F without justification (solike two from QI on sample final- QB42) and the third question will be T/F with justification (so like one from Q2 on sample final- 8842 but with the modification below).

Based on the suggestion in Ebd6, the T/F with justification question will be of the following format:

- You will be given a comect statement and will be asked to jusbly it (2 points)
* Then you will be given a variant of the comect statement and wil be asked to say whether this statement if True or False and you will need to prove justification for your claim.
- Corect T/F will be worth 1 points and the justification will be worth 3 points.
- Incorrect T/F will get 0 out of 4 imespective of the just fication.

You can bring in two 8.5" X $11^{\prime \prime}$ review sheets byou can use all four sides).

8 pin

## Final exam post

## Final exam post

IIl start off with some generic corrments:

* The final exam wil be based on all the material we will see in class till the lecture on Monday Dec 4 (0.e. up to the P vs NP stuff).
* The lecture on Wednesciay. Dec 6 wil (parth) be a O \& A session (where you can ask any 331 related questions)-r stay tuned for more detals.
- Exam wil be from noon to $2: 30$ on Fridig, Dec 15 in class (NSC 225), Note that the exam will be for 2.5 hours and not 3 hours as it says on HUB.

Next are comments related to preparing for the finals:

1. Take a look at the sample final (9842) and spend some qualify time solving it. Unlike the homeworks, it might be better to try to do this on your own. Unilke the sample mid-term, this one is an actual 331 fnal exam so in addition to the format, you can alse gauge how hard the final exam is going to be fyour final exam wil be the sarme balparkl. However as wth the sample mid-lemm, you make deduction about the coverage of topies at your own perl put see points beiow Once you have spent time, on is on your own, take a look at the sample final solutiona (ac42).
2. Stay tuned for more information on extra OH -s (during the finals week).
3. Attend the Q8A session (Wednesday, Dec 6) in class.
4. The actual final will have the same format as the sample final: The first question will be T/F, 2nd will be T/F with justification, the rest of the three wil be longer questions and will ask you to design algorithms (parts of them might be just analyaing an algorithm)
5. For the T/F questions (ie. the frst two questions), anything that was covered in class is fair game. Hyou want to retresh your memory on what was coverod, take a look at the schedule page, if you want quick summaries of (almost all) the lecthres, reviev

## Official Feedback forms

shop following

## 61 views

prexer

## Incentive for filling in the course evaluations

You must have received an email for should be receiving an emal shortly) about filing the course evaluation forms. I believe this is the link:
httos:/hwwwsmartevais.com/loginasps7smbuffalo

Here is my offer to incentivize you guys filing in the course evaluation form:

- It at least $85 \%$ (which correspo
- If at least $95 \%$.
you fall in the course evaluation form, then I will release one T/F (without justificationy question on the final exarm is to Q1 (a): see e842 for the format).
you fill in the course evaluation form, then I will release one T/F (without justification) question and one T/F question (comesponding to Q1(a) and Q2(a) nespectively: see B842 for the format)

Ot course if $<85 \%$ of you fill in the course eval form, then no question gets released. I will post weelly updafes on the response rate.
(Nso to clarify: the $\%$ is only for students who are still registered in the course and have not resigned, which is an even 200. )

## Couple of requests:

- Please do let me know (via comments in the course evals) what you think I oould do to improve CSE 331 for future students;
- Please let me know what worked well (or not) for you on the support material (including but not limited to wakthrough videos, lecture videos, notations for lectures) on the CSE 331 webpage.


## CS Ed week (Dec 5)

We need volunteers!

We need demos!


## When to use Dynamic Programming

There are polynomially many sub-problems
OPT(1), ..., OPT(n)


Richard Bellman

Optimal solution can be computed from solutions to sub-problems

$$
\text { OPT(j) }=\max \left\{\mathrm{v}_{\mathrm{j}}+\mathrm{OPT}(\mathrm{p}(\mathrm{j})), \mathrm{OPT}(\mathrm{j}-1)\right\}
$$

There is an ordering among sub-problem that allows for iterative solution

OPT (j) only depends on OPT(j-1), ..., OPT(1)

## Scheduling to min idle cycles

$n$ jobs, ith job takes $w_{i}$ cycles

You have W cycles on the cloud

What is the maximum number of jobs you can schedule?

## Subset sum problem

Input:
$n$ integers $w_{1}, w_{2}, \ldots, w_{n}$
bound W

Output: subset $S$ of $[n]$ such that
(1) sum of $w_{i}$ for all i in $S$ is at most $W$
(2) $w(S)$ is maximized

## Recursive formula

$\operatorname{OPT}(\mathrm{j}, \mathrm{B})=\max$ value out of $\mathrm{w}_{1}, . ., \mathrm{w}_{\mathrm{j}}$ with bound B

If $w_{j}>W^{\prime}$
OPT(j, B) = OPT(j-1, B)
else

$$
\text { OPT(j, B) }=\max \left\{O P T(j-1, B), w_{j}+O P T\left(j-1, B-w_{j}\right)\right\}
$$

## Today's agenda

Dynamic Program for Subset Sum problem

## Shortest Path Problem

Input: (Directed) Graph $\mathrm{G}=(\mathrm{V}, \mathrm{E})$ and for every edge e has a cost $\mathrm{c}_{\mathrm{e}}$ (can be $<0$ )
t in V

Output: Shortest path from every s to $t$


Assume that G
has no negative cycle

## May the Bellman force be with you



